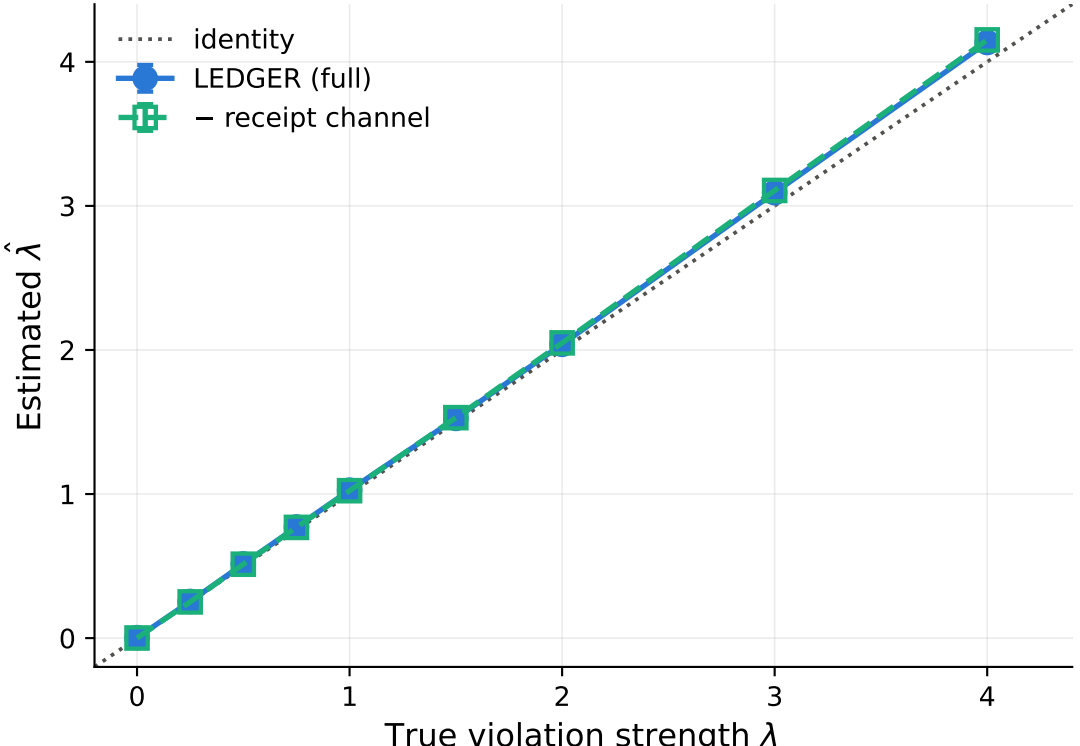
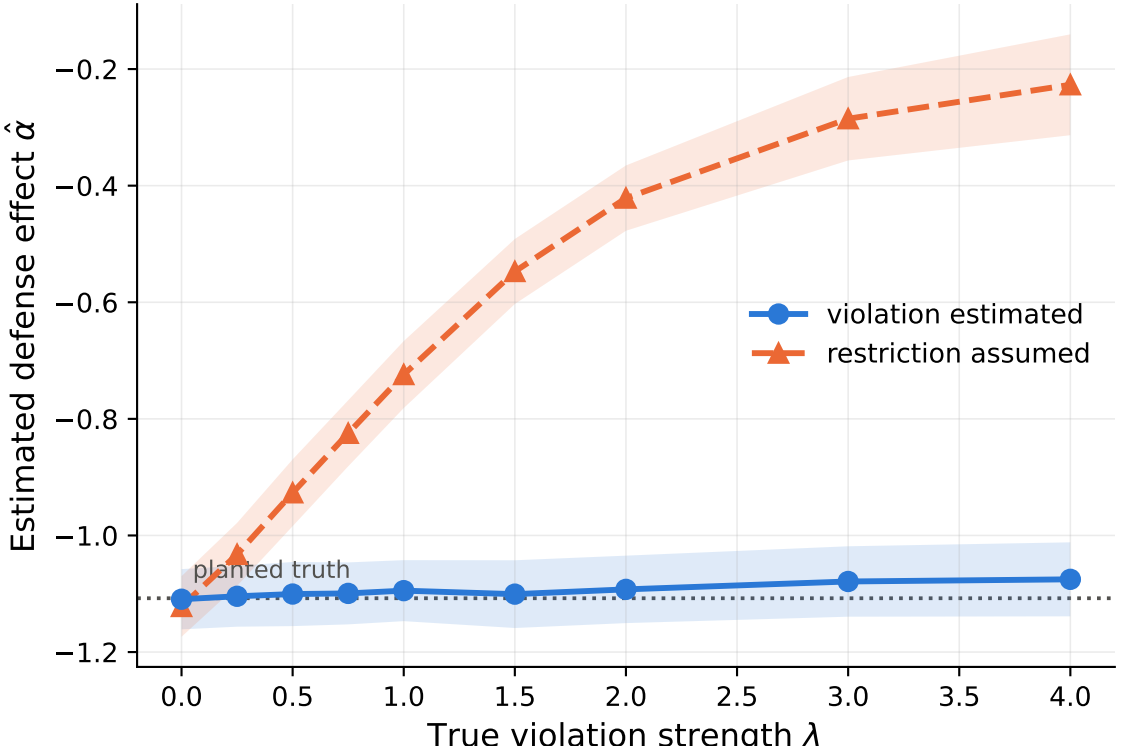

identity
LEDGER (full)
− receipt channel
Estimated $\hat{\lambda}$
True violation strength λ
0
1
2
3
4


violation estimated
restriction assumed
planted truth
Estimated defense effect $\hat{\alpha}$
True violation strength λ
−0.2
−0.4
−0.6
−0.8
−1.0
−1.2
0.0
0.5
1.0
1.5
2.0
2.5
3.0
3.5
4.0